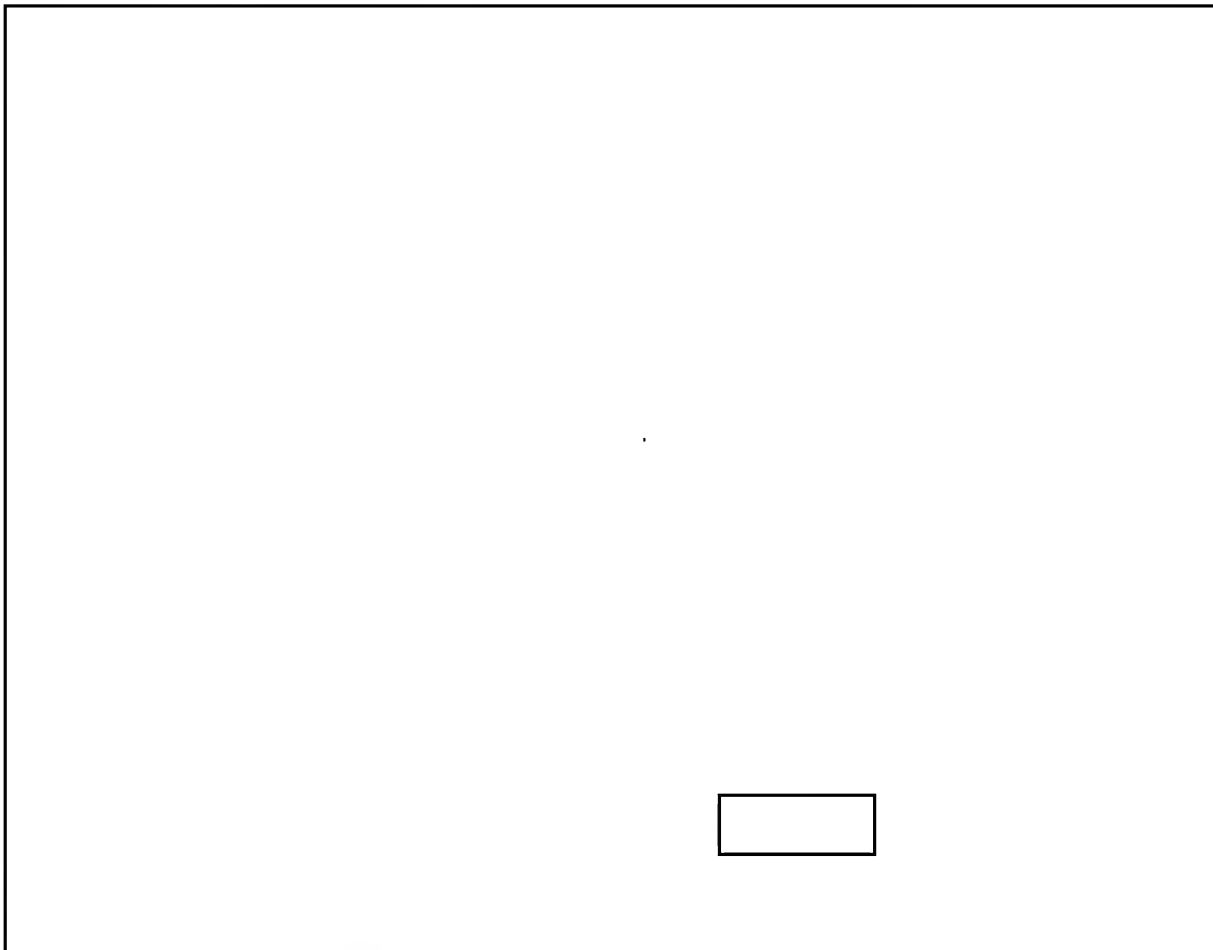


Approved For Release 2003/01/29 : CIA-RDP80B01676R002600080012-5

X1



25X

STAT

Approved For Release 2003/01/29 : CIA-RDP80B01676R002600080012-5

STAT

Approved For Release 2003/01/29 : CIA-RDP80B01676R002600080012-5

Next 2 Page(s) In Document Exempt

Approved For Release 2003/01/29 : CIA-RDP80B01676R002600080012-5

From the desk of-

MAJOR GENERAL C. A. WILLOUGHBY

"Foreign Intelligence Digest"

Dear Mr. Duller -

60-4432

Further to our amicable, exploratory correspondence, the Denver clipping should be sufficient as an index of my goodwill. I have often received requests for a piece on C.I.A. - The implied design was "something critical",.....

Heretofore, I refused to become a party to this design. However, lately (naturally) renewed requests have come for an article about you and the C.I.A., or a blend of the material.

I have read the piece in the London "Observer". I have now before me Nr 22 of "Der Spiegel" May 25th. Spiegel is apparently related to News Week (or at least have some editorial understanding, as they often "concur" in some trend or tendency).

I suggest that an article is both timely and worthwhile. Written by an intelligence specialist (as I claim to be), it would probably be widely acceptable. Anyway, I have my journalistic outlets, in print and radio, in any event.

I have no doubt that you have previous material or studies that could be made available to me. I am quite agreeable to have you go over the manuscript for changes or additions. In fact, you can write your own ticket. I understand your problems perhaps as well as anybody - including the intramural pressures, that are never publicly known. With kind personal regards

Trustingly
W. Willoughby

Mr Allen W Dulles
The Director, Central
Intelligence Agency

May 23/60

Dear Mr Dulles -

This is to acknowledge your letter of May 18th. You raised some points which I will cover in their original sequence ; 1) The enclosures (March issue "Mercury" etc.) were reprinted in the recent Congressional Hearings. I have said much the same thing , over the years - the situation has remained static , the Russian menace has not improved or diminished ? The essential items I am interested in, then and now, are a) a program to get our dawdling Allies to defend themselves and b) a revised policy vis-avis Berlin , a new approach.

2) Participation in your training activities : Hold your views in abeyance until you have received a copy of my "Maneuver in War" i.e. my course in Leavenworth 1930-1935. It is a historical resumé of the art of war, in the last Century The analysis of case -histories in a seminar of historical investigation etc. - Personnel in the C.I.A . (with limited military-strategic experience) can be fully oriented, in this course to thereafter be on familiar ,intellectual ground, in dealing with military Staffs and Headqrs, in a planning or liaison basis. It may bridge the gap between C.I.A. and the intelligence sections of the Services. You may recall that I expressed surprise, on examining your charter , to find that your Deputy (perennial ?) was an Air Officer ; I felt then (and now) that Army and Navy should have been equally represented.

3) You expressed interest in a forthcoming article on the Sverdlovsk flight. In the meantime, I went on record in Denver, May 13th. I will probably pursue the same thought; at anyrate, I will back up the C.I.A., or general strategic intelligence operations. As the Denver reported translated it rather freely : "Tant de bruit pour une omelette "

4) I will mail you other pieces , with no particular is ue in mind. I covered Spain, in January, in the Mercury; again an old story (to me) since my study "Bailen and the Spanish Bridge Head" induced Senator McCarran and Sec Forrestal to offset the U.N. conspiracy of 1947 .

In general terms, I have felt that you (and other Federal enterprises) do not make sufficient use of retired specialists. On the other hand, time is fleeting - and I have built my own European contacts, for my own amusement.

With kind personal regards

Fraternally
William

STAT

POLICY—From Page A1

World 'Shocked' at Herter Over Plane Incident

PLANE—From Page A1

Herter Decided at Senate Admission Putting Spy Case in Perspective

Exaggerators Urged to Quit Buying Khrushchev's Melodramatic Rubbish

out? Why don't we quit reacting in automatic breast-beating? And if the United States Government had not

Khrushchev Adds to Tension

Premier Not as Naive as As Bluster About

Expert Calls Spy Fuss 'Noise Over an Omelet'

By KEN PEARCE
Rocky Mountain News Writer

"Why make noise over an omelet?" That's how Maj. Gen. C. A. Willoughby, (Ret) reacted to the shooting down of an American spy plane over Russia. Gen. Willoughby, who was Gen. Douglas MacArthur's chief of intelligence from 1941 to 1951, was in Denver to address the Knife and Fork Club at the Cosmopolitan Hotel. Concerning the recent spy plane case, Willoughby said:

"Vapors have been picked up over Alaska time and again—so high, so fast—by the time you can start an alarm they're gone. "But this isn't the point," he stressed. "Russia does not have to fly over us. It has the Arctic beach and call. They pick up all the information Russia wants. "We pick up a Russian spy every other hour. But unlike us, Russia has no supreme court to let off these traitors like we have." Gen. Willoughby found both good and bad in the ill-fated flight.

Encouraging Fact

He saw it as a "pathetic little makeshift" when compared with the "tremendous advantage" the USSR has with the Communist

Party "operating in every country." He was encouraged by the fact the spy plane got some 1400 miles inside Russia. "This looks awfully good for SAC (Strategic Air Command)," he said. As for the fate of the spy plane pilot, Francis G. Powers, of Albany, Ga., Gen. Willoughby suggested he may have to be written off as a casualty of the cold war. "It's customary in the intelligence fraternity, if an agent is out of luck, you just check him off—2 d. he's one of the expendables," said the general. Gen. Willoughby commented on other facts of the spy plane case.

Talk Too Much

The Central Intelligence Agency "Allen Dulles (CIA chief) is a first-class executive. He'll handle his assignments extremely well." The State Department wouldn't have talked to Khrushchev—a mass murderer—the slave master of the Ukraine? What with the U.S. crawling with spies. Could an unidentified plane flying into Russia touch off a hot war? "That's the \$1 million question," said the general. "It depends on how nervous the other fellow is."

Paris Irritated By U-2 Case, But Not Others

By CROSBY
European Correspondent

PARIS, (AP)—The downing of a U-2 reconnaissance plane is causing

Russians Disturbed By Plane Penetration

First Page noticed the pilot was carrying a gun. "Even then we couldn't tell the enemy in front said. "It



old
stor
proj
natu
ernm
supp
make
of out
Why
tho Sov

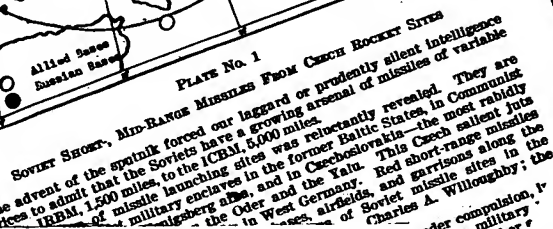
Carto
K's I

LON.
The Su
page
day she
Lita S.
with a
iss, u
dov.
ve b
2 d
e c

Denver 1, Colo., Friday, May 13, 1960

7-8024W Mountain News

MAP-



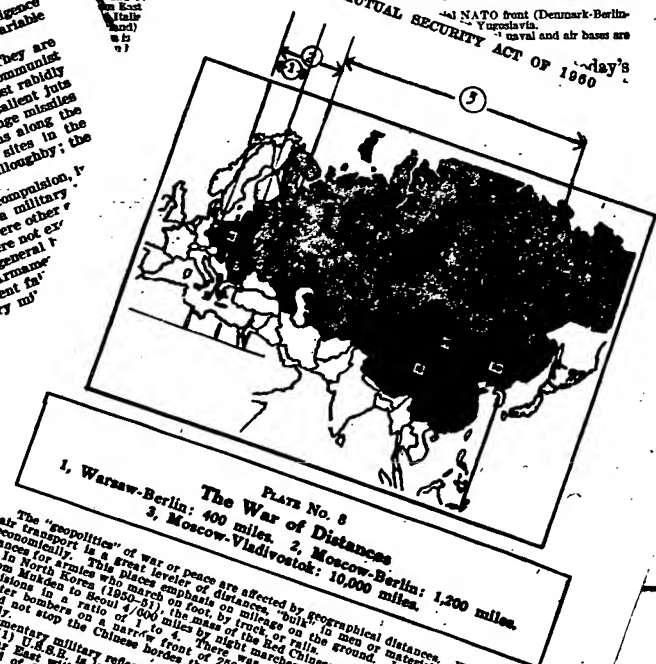
783

Israel, from the military viewpoint, is a most valuable outpost for the West, a "bridgehead" in Minor Asia. Actually, instead of sending a Marine brigade, (though I am especially fond of the Marines since I have seen them in Korea in the winter of 1951) the Lebanon should be occupied by the Israeli Air Force. I don't like to lose Israel as a potential military ally for that reason.

739

Country	World War I	World War II	1928	1957	1959	Percentage 1959 compared with 1928
Bengals ¹	18	22	17	4.6	4.5	25
United States ²	34	79	12	5	5	30
United Kingdom ³	59	89	33	4.5	4	20
France ⁴	118	180	30	5	7	20
Germany ⁵	228	190	10	3	2	30
Italy ⁶	45	26	28	8	25	28
Spain ⁷	23	23	11	11	11	100
Russia ⁸	225	225		175	175	

1. Benelux was overrun twice in World Wars I and II.
2. The United States has always had a modest peace establishment; the comparative percentage is thus not entirely correct. Our "tabula" in West Europe is arguable. Europe should be defended by European troops.
3. British plans to withdraw partially (and may still do so). The debate of Sorens showed that she is not unprepared for over-...
4. ...divisions for NATO, has withdrawn the bulk of her troops for employment elsewhere. Reserves are normally fast, but will be delayed by nuclear attacks.
5. ...in Algeria.
6. A serious danger to Germany is the possibility of a surprise attack from the East.
7. ...in mid-Europe.
8. ...Land-Sea-Force.
9. ...Italy.
10. ...France.
11. ...Italy.
12. ...France.
13. ...Italy.
14. ...France.
15. ...Italy.
16. ...France.
17. ...Italy.
18. ...France.
19. ...Italy.
20. ...France.
21. ...Italy.
22. ...France.
23. ...Italy.
24. ...France.
25. ...Italy.
26. ...France.
27. ...Italy.
28. ...France.
29. ...Italy.
30. ...France.
31. ...Italy.
32. ...France.
33. ...Italy.
34. ...France.
35. ...Italy.
36. ...France.
37. ...Italy.
38. ...France.
39. ...Italy.
40. ...France.
41. ...Italy.
42. ...France.
43. ...Italy.
44. ...France.
45. ...Italy.
46. ...France.
47. ...Italy.
48. ...France.
49. ...Italy.
50. ...France.
51. ...Italy.
52. ...France.
53. ...Italy.
54. ...France.
55. ...Italy.
56. ...France.
57. ...Italy.
58. ...France.
59. ...Italy.
60. ...France.
61. ...Italy.
62. ...France.
63. ...Italy.
64. ...France.
65. ...Italy.
66. ...France.
67. ...Italy.
68. ...France.
69. ...Italy.
70. ...France.
71. ...Italy.
72. ...France.
73. ...Italy.
74. ...France.
75. ...Italy.
76. ...France.
77. ...Italy.
78. ...France.
79. ...Italy.
80. ...France.
81. ...Italy.
82. ...France.
83. ...Italy.
84. ...France.
85. ...Italy.
86. ...France.
87. ...Italy.
88. ...France.
89. ...Italy.
90. ...France.
91. ...Italy.
92. ...France.
93. ...Italy.
94. ...France.
95. ...Italy.
96. ...France.
97. ...Italy.
98. ...France.
99. ...Italy.
100. ...France.
101. ...Italy.
102. ...France.
103. ...Italy.
104. ...France.
105. ...Italy.
106. ...France.
107. ...Italy.
108. ...France.
109. ...Italy.
110. ...France.
111. ...Italy.
112. ...France.
113. ...Italy.
114. ...France.
115. ...Italy.
116. ...France.
117. ...Italy.
118. ...France.
119. ...Italy.
120. ...France.
121. ...Italy.
122. ...France.
123. ...Italy.
124. ...France.
125. ...Italy.
126. ...France.
127. ...Italy.
128. ...France.
129. ...Italy.
130. ...France.
131. ...Italy.
132. ...France.
133. ...Italy.
134. ...France.
135. ...Italy.
136. ...France.
137. ...Italy.
138. ...France.
139. ...Italy.
140. ...France.
141. ...Italy.
142. ...France.
143. ...Italy.
144. ...France.
145. ...Italy.
146. ...France.
147. ...Italy.
148. ...France.
149. ...Italy.
150. ...France.
151. ...Italy.
152. ...France.
153. ...Italy.
154. ...France.
155. ...Italy.
156. ...France.
157. ...Italy.
158. ...France.
159. ...Italy.
160. ...France.
161. ...Italy.
162. ...France.
163. ...Italy.
164. ...France.
165. ...Italy.
166. ...France.
167. ...Italy.
168. ...France.
169. ...Italy.
170. ...France.
171. ...Italy.
172. ...France.
173. ...Italy.
174. ...France.
175. ...Italy.
176. ...France.
177. ...Italy.
178. ...France.
179. ...Italy.
180. ...France.
181. ...Italy.
182. ...France.
183. ...Italy.
184. ...France.
185. ...Italy.
186. ...France.
187. ...Italy.
188. ...France.
189. ...Italy.
190. ...France.
191. ...Italy.
192. ...France.
193. ...Italy.
194. ...France.
195. ...Italy.
196. ...France.
197. ...Italy.
198. ...France.
199. ...Italy.
200. ...France.
201. ...Italy.
202. ...France.
203. ...Italy.
204. ...France.
205. ...Italy.
206. ...France.
207. ...Italy.
208. ...France.
209. ...Italy.
210. ...France.
211. ...Italy.
212. ...France.
213. ...Italy.
214. ...France.
215. ...Italy.
216. ...France.
217. ...Italy.
218. ...France.
219. ...Italy.
220. ...France.
221. ...Italy.
222. ...France.
223. ...Italy.
224. ...France.
225. ...Italy.
226. ...France.
227. ...Italy.
228. ...France.
229. ...Italy.
230. ...France.
231. ...Italy.
232. ...France.
233. ...Italy.
234. ...France.
235. ...Italy.
236. ...France.
237. ...Italy.
238. ...France.
239. ...Italy.
240. ...France.
241. ...Italy.
242. ...France.
243. ...Italy.
244. ...France.
245. ...Italy.
246. ...France.
247. ...Italy.
248. ...France.
249. ...Italy.
250. ...France.
251. ...Italy.
252. ...France.
253. ...Italy.
254. ...France.
255. ...Italy.
256. ...France.
257. ...Italy.
258. ...France.
259. ...Italy.
260. ...France.
261. ...Italy.
262. ...France.
263. ...Italy.
264. ...France.
265. ...Italy.
266. ...France.
267. ...Italy.
268. ...France.
269. ...Italy.
270. ...France.
271. ...Italy.
272. ...France.
273. ...Italy.
274. ...France.
275. ...Italy.
276. ...France.
277. ...Italy.
278. ...France.
279. ...Italy.
280. ...France.
281. ...Italy.
282. ...France.
283. ...Italy.
284. ...France.
285. ...Italy.
286. ...France.
287. ...Italy.
288. ...France.
289. ...Italy.
290. ...France.
291. ...Italy.
292. ...France.
293. ...Italy.
294. ...France.
295. ...Italy.
296. ...France.
297. ...Italy.
298. ...France.
299. ...Italy.
300. ...France.
301. ...Italy.
302. ...France.
303. ...Italy.
304. ...France.
305. ...Italy.
306. ...France.
307. ...Italy.
308. ...France.
309. ...Italy.
310. ...France.
311. ...Italy.
312. ...France.
313. ...Italy.
314. ...France.
315. ...Italy.
316. ...France.
317. ...Italy.
318. ...France.
319. ...Italy.
320. ...France.
321. ...Italy.
322. ...France.
323. ...Italy.
324. ...France.
325. ...Italy.
326. ...France.
327. ...Italy.
328. ...France.
329. ...Italy.
330. ...France.
331. ...Italy.
332. ...France.
333. ...Italy.
334. ...France.
335. ...Italy.
336. ...France.
337. ...Italy.
338. ...France.
339. ...Italy.
340. ...France.
341. ...Italy.
342. ...France.
343. ...Italy.
344. ...France.
345. ...Italy.
346. ...France.
347. ...Italy.
348. ...France.
349. ...Italy.
350. ...France.
351. ...Italy.
352. ...France.
353. ...Italy.
354. ...France.
355. ...Italy.
356. ...France.
357. ...Italy.
358. ...France.
359. ...Italy.
360. ...France.
361. ...Italy.
362. ...France.
363. ...Italy.
364. ...France.
365. ...Italy.
366. ...France.
367. ...Italy.
368. ...France.
369. ...Italy.
370. ...France.
371. ...Italy.
372. ...France.
373. ...Italy.
374. ...France.
375. ...Italy.
376. ...France.
377. ...Italy.
378. ...France.
379. ...Italy.
380. ...France.
381. ...Italy.
382. ...France.
383. ...Italy.
384. ...France.
385. ...Italy.
386. ...France.
387. ...Italy.
388. ...France.
389. ...Italy.
390. ...France.
391. ...Italy.
392. ...France.
393. ...Italy.
394. ...France.
395. ...Italy.
396. ...France.
397. ...Italy.
398. ...France.
399. ...Italy.
400. ...France.
401. ...Italy.
402. ...France.
403. ...Italy.
404. ...France.
405. ...Italy.
406. ...France.
407. ...Italy.
408. ...France.
409. ...Italy.
410. ...France.
411. ...Italy.
412. ...France.
413. ...Italy.
414. ...France.
415. ...Italy.
416. ...France.
417. ...Italy.
418. ...France.
419. ...Italy.
420. ...France.
421. ...Italy.
422. ...France.
423. ...Italy.
424. ...France.
425. ...Italy.
426. ...France.
427. ...Italy.
428. ...France.
429. ...Italy.
430. ...France.
431. ...Italy.
432. ...France.
433. ...Italy.
434. ...France.
435. ...Italy.
436. ...France.
437. ...Italy.
438. ...France.
439. ...Italy.
440. ...France.
441. ...Italy.
442. ...France.
443. ...Italy.
444. ...France.
445. ...Italy.
446. ...France.
447. ...Italy.
448. ...France.
449. ...Italy.
450. ...France.
451. ...Italy.
452. ...France.
453. ...Italy.
45

[illegible][illegible]